Islam/Africa Standards Study Guide

1. Between what three continents is Arabia located? Pg. 55

2. What type of Arabians traveled from place to place? Pg. 56-57

3. What type of lifestyle did townspeople live? Pg. 56-57

4. How did Arabians adapt to the geography and climate of the Middle East? Pg. 56-58

5. Describe the difference between a shrine and a mosque. Pg. 62-63

6. Draw and label timeline of 5 major events in Muhammad’s life. Pg. 60-61

7. Why was Muhammad unhappy with the people of Mecca? Pg. 59-60

8. Did Muhammad support polytheism or monotheism? Define each term. Pg. 61-62

9. Describe the similarities between Islam, Judaism, and Christianity. Pg. 61-62

10. According to Islam, what is the holy book? Pg. 61

11. How did Arabians react to Muhammad’s new teachings? Pg. 61-63

12. Describe the reasons why Muhammad left Mecca. Pg. 63-64

13. List and describe the Five Pillars of Islam in order. Pg. 68

Pillar 1:
Pillar 2:
Pillar 3:
Pillar 4:
Pillar 5:
14. What are the two main teaching of Islam? Pg. 66

15. Name the two texts that are used to form Islamic law. Pg. 69

16. The term Shariah is another name for ________________? Pg. 69

17. Why is the city of Cordoba significant? 84-85

18. After Muhammad’s death, what was the term used to describe the new Muslim ruler? Pg. 80

19. Describe three factors that helped the spread of Islam. Pg. 80-85

20. Describe the differences between the Sunni and the Shi’a (Shiite) people. Pg. 90-91

21. Describe Akbar’s stance on other religions. Pg. 80-81

26. List the cultural features Arabs shared with others, underline the most important one. Pg. 81-85

27. Describe the achievements in astronomy, medicine, and literature. Pg. 95-97

   Astronomy:

   Medicine:

   Literature:

28. What contribution did Al-Khwarizmi make to the world? Pg. 96
29. Where did the major African empires develop? Along what major river? Pg. 112

30. Describe West African village life. Pg. 116-117

31. Describe three important uses of iron. Pg.118

32. Who were the Nok people? Pg. 118

33. Describe the advantages of using camels for trading in the desert. Pg. 119

34. Who were the Berbers? Pg. 119

35. What did people trade if they lived south of the Sahara? Pg. 119

36. What did people trade if they lived north of the Sahara? Pg. 119

37. What was Timbuktu originally? Pg. 138-139

38. Why did people want salt? Pg. 131

39. How did the Ghana become such a wealthy and powerful empire? Pg. 132-133

40. What group helped lead to the decline of the Ghana empire? Pg. 134

41. List 4 similarities between the empires of Ghana and Mali. Pg. 130-140
42. What religion spread throughout Western Africa and was adopted by West African rulers? Pg. 142-143

43. Who was Mansa Musa? Pg. 138

44. Describe Mansa Musa’s hajj. Pg. 138

45. What was Mansa Musa’s religious policy? Pg. 140

46. Why is dance and music important in West African society? Pg. 151

47. Who are griots? Pg. 147

48. Why are griots important? Pg. 147-148

49. What is oral history? Pg. 147